DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			'NAI S	W B F CONVENTION CARD			
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLI		ITALS		W BT CONVENTION CARD		
Can be weak in NV, Res: New suit:F1,	OI EI (II (G)	Lead		In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: TURKEY		
2. (always Cue): fit or GF any or BAL 13+, 1NT: Constructive,	Suit			3-5		NCBO:		
1x 1M P 2NT is 4-crd GI, 1x 1M DBL 2NT: 4-crd Fit and GI	NT	2-4		3rd		PLAYERS: <i>NEZİH KUBAÇ – GÖKHAN YILMAZ</i>		
1x 1M P/DBL 3. 4-crd strongest Fit, 3. Mixed raise	Subseq	Attitude		Attitude		TENTERON INDENTITION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR		
1m 1 ♥ P 2 ♠: 6 ♠ 12-14, 1m 1 ♠ P 3 ♥: 6 ♥ 12-14, after DBL: fitjump	Other:							
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
15-18 2 <sup>nd</sup>	Lead					SISIEM SOMMER		
10-15 4 <sup>th</sup> 2c asking range	Ace A or ARx+			AR+ ask att.		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
	King RQ+ or AR			Str. suit for unblock/count		2/1 5-card Major		
	Queen QJ+		QJ9x,QJ+,RQ+		1 *: 2+ * (trxf response)			
	` '		J10+,RJ10+,AJ10+		1 ←=4+ ♦ (NAT response)			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109+,R109+	:.O109+	109+,H109+		1NT: 14+/16 (may have 5-crd M) – (14/16 NV)		
1♣ 2♦: M's, 2♥/♠ weak and 2NT: ASK, 2NT: lowest2 always	9	98 or 9x	, , , , ,	9x,H9x, H98+		2 *: Multi (6-cardM weak or 18-19 bal w 5-cardM)		
3.:remaining 2 suits always	Hi-X Even		Second of weak suit		2 ▼ /2 ♠: 5M-5m weak			
5-1 Chianning 2 suits aiways	Lo-X			suit	3NT: 8-card minor w Ace			
Reopen: 1-suit: Intermadiate	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY							
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		rtner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	nd Discardin	g	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
1♣ 2♣: NAT if 2+, if 3+ 5/4 M's, , 1 ♦ -2 ♦: M's	1 Lo	w: encourage	Low: Even	Low: enco	ourage	$1 - 1 \cdot (\mathbf{v})/1 \cdot (\mathbf{A}) - 1$ NT= 17-19 and may have $5 \cdot (\mathbf{v})$		
1M 2M : 5-5 OM and 4,	Suit 2 Lo			e	-	1.41.4. No M or 5.44M GF,		
			Suit preference			1* -1NT= BAL GF, 2NT=PRE*, 3*:* GI		
Jump cuebid ask STOP	3 Su	it preference				12		
•		me	same	same		1♣ - 2♦=Multi or 5♠5♥ GI, 2♥:5♠4+♥ weak, 2♠:6+♣ GF,		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2					1		
Strong: 2♣: majors 2♦: multi, 2♥+minor,2♠+minor	3					1 ♥/♠ - 3♣=mix raise, 3 ♦= supp w any shortness, Trxf SPL		
Double : 4M+5+m, BAL STR, STR Major, 2NT: weak a minor	Signals (including Trumps):					1NT-2♠: limit ask or ♣		
Weak: 2♣: majors, 2♦/2♥= Trxf, 2♠= 1m, 2NT: 4♠-5+minor,	Smith echo	high card from	both side			2 ♦ - 3 ♣= GF in a own suit, 3 ♦=GI in opener M		
3♣/3♦: with 4♥, rest same, DBL= points	DOVING TO							
4th position: Same			DOUBLES					
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (St	tyle: Responses	: Reopening)		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
over 2M : 3M: m's , 4.4/4 : 2-suiter w OM	Distribution		., p	., <b>pg</b> /		After we open 24 and opp overcall DBL and suits are trxf,		
over 2 ♦ (Multi)3 ♥: m's;3 ♠: ♠-m; 4 ♣/4 ♦: ♥-m			mps: invitation	nal, 1NT: Construc	ctive	Pass can be neutral or penalty		
over 3 */3 * : 4 *: Om-M, 4 * : M's		2NT=Positive	<b>F</b> ~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, : - : - : - : - : - : - : - : -		printing		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24			& COMPETIT	IVE DBLS/RDLS		IMPORTANT NOTES		
Dbl: Good hand, 1NT: Mm ,2NT: minors, 2. natural		ble/redouble: (		I. L DDLD/RDLD	•	Transfers after our major opening or overcall is doubled		
DDI: Good nand, INT: Mim ,2NT: minors, 2* natural				DDT . 41 m 1m 41		* *		
	Kesponder (	iouble: After p	a open 1 * 1 •	DBL: 4+♥,1♥:4+¢	•	(except 1♥-dbl-1♠ (NAT))		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	<b>1♣/ 1 ♦ 1 ♥</b> ]	DBL: 4+♠, 1♣/	/ 1 ♦ 1 <b>♦</b> DBL:	4+♥,	_			
RDBL:10+,Vs1♣; 1♦/1♥=TRF,1♠=no M, Jump=5+TRSF-4+♣,	Lightner double					PSYCHICS: rare		
Vs 1♦; NAT, Jump: 5+suit- 3+♦	Double after forcing pass is negative							
Vs 1♥; TRF upto 2♦,2♠=4crd fit GI or ISL, others as direct								
Vs 1♠; TRF upto 2♥, 2NT=GI ¾ fit, 3♥=4crd fit GI or ISL								

	AL.	MIN. NO. OF					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	٠ ا	BL				
	ĘĆ		NEG.DBL THRI	DEG CRYPTYON	ppgpovgpg		PASSED HAND
PE			NEG.D THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	BIDDING
0	<b>∀</b>		ZH				
1.		2	4♥	12-14 or 18-19 BAL	1 ♦ /♥ =trxf,1 ♠=NoM or 5 ♣-4M GF,1NT=GF BAL,	Responder=2♣: Puppet to 2♦ for Invitational or 5-5 GF, 2♦=GF relay	1NT:10/11, 2♣: ♦GI
1.				11-21	2♣=♦GF, 2♦=6M weak or 5♠5♥ GI, 2♥:5♠4+♥ weak,	Opener: 2NT after pd shows M: 4-card Fit and strong	2 <b>→</b> = <b>5 ♦</b> 5 <b>♥</b> GI
1.					2 <b>*</b> :6+ <b>*</b> GF, 2NT=PRE <b>*</b> , 3 <b>*</b> :6+ <b>*</b> GI	1NT: 17-19 BAL, lowest rev.=Multi rev. ( NAT rev. or STR 1 suiter)	
1 🔸		4	4♥	11-21	1 ♥/♠=NAT, 2♣=ART GF, 2♦=as 1♣, 2♥:5♠4+♥ weak	Same except 1NT: 12-14	2♣: NAT, 2♦: NAT
1 🔸					2♠:6+♣ INV, 3♣=♦ fit GI		2 <b>♦:6+♣</b> GI
1♥		5	4 🔸	11-21	1NT: NF, 2 = ART GF, 2 = 5+ GF, 2 : NAT GF	$1 \lor -1 \spadesuit / 1 \text{NT} - 2 \clubsuit 2 + \text{ or STR}, 1 \lor -1 \spadesuit / 1 \text{NT} - 2 \text{NT} = 6 \lor / 4 \text{m } 15 + ,$	Drury: always 2.
1♥					2NT: 3+♥ IG, 3♣: mixed raise, 3♦= 4+♥ w shortness	1♥ -1♠/1NT- 3♣/3♦: 5-5 GF, 1♥ -1♠/1NT-3♥: 6+♥ GF	2♠: fit w Short, 3♣: mix
1♥					3NT: SPL♣, 4♣: SPL♦,4♦= SPL OM	·	2NT:5-5m's,3 ♦:4 ♥ GI
1.		5	4♥	11-21	Same as 1♥, 3♥: 6+♥ IG	same as above	2NT: fit w short, same
INT			4 🔸	(14) 15 -17	4 way STAY, 2♠:LIM ask or ♣	After 2♠ 2nt : min. After 2NT= 3♣ min. , 1NT-2♣-2♦-2♥=TRS 2♠	
INT					<b>3</b> ♠: Puppet , <b>3</b> ♦: 5-5 minors strong	1NT-2 ♦ -2 ♥ - 2 ♠ = ♥ -any 5 ♥ IG,	
INT					3♥/3♠: short and minors 54, 4♣: 44m's ISL	1NT-2♣-2♥/2♠= 4♣ fit ISL serious, 4♦ fit ISL non serious,	
					4♠=5♣332 ISL, 4NT=5♦332 ISL	OM= fit any SGL ISL	
2.	✓	0	4+	GF	2 • :waiting or ♥'s, 2♥: • 's, 2•:m's, 2NT: • 'sHxxxxxxx	2♣-2♦-2♥:hearts or 24+ BAL, 2♣-2♦-2♥-2NT ♥'s ,2♣-2♦-2 ♠-3♣ ♥'s	
2.					or HHxxxx, 3♣,=same in ♦'s, 3♦: same in ♥'s	2♣-2♦-3♥:3♥54 m's, 3♠= 5♦4+♣, 3NT: 4♦5♣	
2 🔸	✓	0		One M weak or	2♥,2♠,3♥/: P/C, 2NT:ASK, 3♣:GF w a suit	After 2 NT: 3♠:Weak M, 3♦:♥Good, 3♥:♠Good, 3NT: BAL STRG	
				18-19 BAL w 5-crd M	3 ♦: GI in op M, 3 ♦: NAT IG, 4 ♣: Ask to trxf		
2♥		5		5-4+ m weak	2 NT: ASK	After 2NT:3m is NAT weak, others max.	
					2♠:NF 3♣: P/C 3♦:IG♥		
2 🌲		5		5-4+ m weak	Same as above, 3♦:♥'s, 3♥:IG ♠	Same as above	
2NT		4 🔷		20-21	<b>3</b> ♠:ASK <b>3</b> ♦, <b>3</b> ♥: transfers, <b>3</b> ♠: m's	2NT - 3♣ - 3♦ at least 1M, 3♥=No4M, 3♠=5♠, 3NT=5♥	
					4 <b>.</b> : ISL♥, 4♦:ISL♠, 4♥:ISL♠, 4♠:ISL♦		
3bids		7		PRE	New suit one round forcing vs 3m, Cue vs 3M		
					3♣ - 3♦ and 3♦ - 4♣: ask SPL and fit		
3NT		8		One minor wAce	4. pass or correct		
<b>—</b>				D	4♦:inquiry, 4M=NAT	<b>4♥,4♠,5♣: sing.</b>	
4.		7		Pre-emptive	NAT		
4 🔸		7		Pre-emptive	NAT		
4♥		7		Pre-emptive	NAT		
4 🌲		7		Pre-emptive	NAT	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5.		7		Pre-emptive	NAT	Keycard: 14-03, Voidwood: 0314	
<b>5</b> •		7		Pre-emptive	NAT	DOPI, ROPI, 54: Serious Grand slam try	