Art: Artificial **Conv**: Conventional **F**: Forcing **GF**: Game force **Int**: Intermediate **Inv**: Invitational **Nat**: Natural **Pen**: Penalty **Wk**: Weak

DOUBLES

Negative ☑ Thru 4♠ Penalty ☐
Responsive ☑ Thru 3♠ Maximal ☑
Support ☑ Thru 2♠ Rdbl ☑
T/O Style
Other

OVERCALLS

1 Lvl 6 to 16 often 4 cards ☑
2-Lvl 11 to 16
Jump Overcalls: Weak ☑ Int ☐ Strong ☐
Conv ☐

Responses:
New Suit: F ☑ NFConst ☐ NF ☐ Tfr ☐
Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
Cuebids: Support ☐
Other:

DIRECT CUEBIDS

Versus:	Art ♣ ♢	Quasi ♣ ♢	Nat ♣ ♢	Nat ♡ ♠
Michaels	☐	☐	☑	☑
Natural	☑	☐	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐	☐	☐

Describe: Ghestem 3 ♣ over 1Major is OM + ♢

PREEMPTS

3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) Natural ♣ or ♢ could be 6+
Response:
4-Level Style Normal
Response:
4♣/4♢ Transfer ☐ Other

SLAMS

4C Gerber: Directly over NT ☐ Over NT Seq ☐ Non-NT Seq ☐
4NT: Blackwood ☐ RKC0314 ☐ RKC1430 ☑
Control Bids
Vs Interference
Other Exclusion BW , answers: Steps: 0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q/3/3+Q

CARDING

Suit Contracts		NT Contracts
☐	Standard - Attitude	☐
☐	Standard - Count	☐
☑	Upside Down - Attitude	☑
☑	Upside Down - Count	☑

Exceptions

Other Carding:
Smith Echo: Suits ☐ NT ☑ Reverse ☐
Trump Signals

LEADS vs SUITS

Circle Card Led (if not bold)
Length Leads: 4th ☐ 3rd/5th ☑ 3rd/Low ☐
Attitude ☐ Small from xx ☐
xx xxx xxxx xxxxx
Hxx Hxxx Hxxxx
After 1st Trick

Honor Leads:
(A)Kx(+) Varies ☐ King asks count
KQx **Q**Jx **J**Tx **T**9x

Interior Sequence:
KJTx KT9x QT9x
Exceptions

NT OVERCALLS

Direct 1NT: 15 to 18 Systems On ☑
Balance 1NT: 10 to 14 Systems On ☑
Conv ☐
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ☑
Other:

vs 1NT OPENING

Versus: Strong	**Versus:** Weak
Dbl 5 minor + 4 Major	Dbl Penalty
2♣ Both Majors	2♣ Both Majors
2♢ 1 Major	2♢ Xfer to ♡
2♡ ♡ + minor	2♡ Xfer to ♠
2♠ ♠ + minor	2♠ 1 Strong Minor 3♣ =P/C 2NT=asks
2NT minors	2NT Minors

Other

vs TAKEOUT DBL

New Suit Forcing: 2 Level ☑ Trf ☐
Jump Shift: Wk ☐ Inv ☑ F ☐ Fit ☐
Redouble: 10+ ☑ Conv ☐

2NT Over	Nat	Raise	Range
♣ ♢	☑	☐	___ to ___
♡ ♠	☐	☑	13+ to ___

Other

vs PREEMPTS

2NT Overcall: Natural
T/O Dbl thru 4♠ Penalty ☐
2NT Lebensohl Response ☐ Over 3minor preempt 4♢=both majors , ...(2)
Cuebid
Jump Overcalls
Other Leaping Micheals

SIGNALS

Primary Signals to:

Declarer's Lead		Partner's Lead
☑	Attitude	☑
☐	Count	☐
☐	Suit Preference	☐

Exceptions When obvious not to continue SP
First Discard: Standard ☐ Upside Down ☑
Lavinthal ☐ Odd/Even ☐ Other ☐

LEADS vs NT

Circle Card Led (if not bold)
Length Leads: 4th ☐ 3rd/5th ☐ 3rd/Low ☐
Attitude ☑ 2nd from xxxx(+) ☐
xx xxx xxxx xxxxx
Hxx Hxxx Hxxxx
After 1st Trick

Honor Leads:
AKxx(+) Varies ☐
KQJx (**K**)**QT9** **QJT**x **JT9**x

Interior Sequence:
AQJx **AJT**x **KT9**x **QT9**x
Exceptions

OVERVIEW

Names Omer Ekinci - Eren Ozan
General Approach 2/1
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening: 10 Responding: 4
Forcing Open: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ☑ Other 1NT Open: Str ☑ Wk ☐ Variable ☐
Bids that may require preparation

MINORS

1♣ Min Length: 5 ☐ 4 ☐ 3 ☑ NF2 ☐ (4432 Only) ☐ NF1 ☐ NF0 ☐ Art F ☐
Resp: 2♠= invitation in ♣ Transfer Resp ☐
1♢ 4+ Bypass 5+ ☐ 2♡ = 5♠ + 4♡ less then invite
1NT 6 to 10 **Single Raise:** NF ☐ Inv+ ☐ GF ☑ **Jump Raise:** Wk ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
2NT 11 to 12 after overcall: Wk ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐

1♦ Min Length: 5 ☐ 4 ☐ 3 ☑ Unbal ☐ NF2 ☐ NF1 ☐ NF0 ☐ Art F ☐
Resp: 2♠ = invite in ♢ Same as over 1♣ ☑
2♡ = 5♠ + 4♡ less then invite
1NT ___ to ___ **Single Raise:** NF ☐ Inv+ ☐ GF ☑ **Jump Raise:** Wk ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
2NT ___ to ___ after overcall: Wk ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐

MAJORS

1♥/♠ Min Length: 1st/2nd Seat: 4 ☐ 5 ☑
3rd/4th Seat: 4 ☑ 5 ☐
1NT: F ☐ Semi-F ☑ Bypass 1♠ ☐
Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
after overcall: Weak ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
Other 3 OM = mini splinter unspecified

Artificial Raises:
2NT ☑ 3NT ☑ Splinter ☑
Other 3 ♢=mixed raise 3 ♣=limit 3/4
Drury: 2♣ ☑ 2♢ ☐ In Comp ☐

NO TRUMP

1NT 14+ to 17 (Seat/Vul ___)
5-Card Major ☐ Sys on vs Double and 2 ♣
2♣ Stayman ☑ Puppet ☐ Other ☐
2♢: Nat ☐ Trf ☑ Other
2♡: Nat ☐ Trf ☑ Other
2♠: Nat ☐ Trf ☐ Other Range asking or Clubs
2NT: Nat ☐ Trf ☑ Other Diamonds
Smolen ☑
Dbl: Neg ☑ Pen ☐ Other

1NT ___ to ___ (Same Resp ☐)
3♣ 5/5 Weak minors
3♢ 5/5 GF minors
3♡ 31(54) GF
3♠ 13(54) GF
Other South African
Transfers: 4♣ ☑ 4♢ ☑ 4♡ ☐
Lebensohl ☑ Transfer Lebensohl

2NT 20 to 21 Puppet ☐ 3♠ ☑ Asks 3NT=5♠+4♡
Conv ☐ 5 card Major/ 6 Card Minor Tfr: 3 Level ☑ 4 Level ☐ Neg Dbl ☑ Other 3♠ = Xfer to 3NT , responder continues with reverse ...(1)

3NT ___ to ___ One Suit ☑ Gambling

2♣ 22 to + 2♢: Neg ☑ Waiting ☐ 2♡: Neg ☑
Very Str ☑ Str ☐ Nat ☐ Conv ☐ Steps ☐
Other

TWO LEVEL

2♦ 5 to 22 Multi with strong option New Suit NF ☐
Weak ☐ Int ☐ Str ☐ Conv ☑ Rebids over 2NT xfer if good else 3♣ Other: 3♣=self suited

2♥ 10 to 13 6+ cards New Suit NF ☐
Weak ☐ Int ☑ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT shape describing Other: 2NT=5+♠

2♠ 10 to 13 6+ cards New Suit NF ☐
Weak ☐ Int ☑ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT Shape describing Other: 3♣=5+♡, 3♡=6+♣

OTHER

Jump Shift Resp
Vs (Very) Str Open NMF ☐ 2-Way NMF ☐ XYZ ☑ **4thSF:** 1 Rnd ☐ Game ☑
Ghestem , Mathe over strong 1 ♣

Footnotes

2 NO TRUMP

1: 3♠ = Xfer to 3NT , responder continues with reverse minor

VS PREEMPTS

2: Over 3minor preempt 4♦=both majors , 4om=om+Major